

ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NO: 24548

BOX PCT

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE		DATE: March 2001 ( <del>12</del> 03.2001)
TRANSMITTAL LETTER TO THE UNITED STATES DESIGNATED/ELECTED OFFICE (DO/EO/US) CONCERNING A FILING UNDER 35 U.S.C. 371		U.S. APPLN. NO. (if known): Not Yet Assigned
INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.: PCT/ KR00/00773	INTERNATIONAL FILING DATE: 15 July 2000 (15.07.00)	PRIORITY DATE CLAIMED: 16 July 1999 (16.07.99) 02 September 1999 (02.09.99) 14 September 1999 (14.09.99)
TITLE OF INVENTION : <b>REAL-TIME INFORMATION SERVICE SYSTEM USING TITLE BAR, TASK BAR AND TRAY CLOCK OF WINDOWS</b>		
APPLICANT(S) FOR DO/EO/US: KIM, Hongil; LEE, Hyoungchan; CHUNG, Hunsuk; MOON, Junghee		
<p>Applicant hereby submits to the United States Designated/Elected Office (DO/EO/US) the following items and other information:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> This is a <b>FIRST</b> submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> This is a <b>SECOND</b> or <b>SUBSEQUENT</b> submission of items concerning a filing under 35 U.S.C. 371.</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> This express request to begin national examination procedures (35 USC 371(f)) at any time rather than delay examination until the expiration of the time limit set in 35 USC 371(b) and PCT Articles 22 and 39(1).</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A proper Demand for International Preliminary Examination was made by the 19th month from the earliest claimed priority date.</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> A copy of the International Application as filed (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)):             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> is transmitted herewith (required only if not transmitted by the International Bureau).</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> has been transmitted by the International Bureau.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> is not required, as the application was filed in the United States Receiving Office (RO/US)</li> </ol> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A translation of the International Application into English (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(2)).</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Amendments to the claims of the International Application under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3))             <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> are transmitted herewith (required only if not transmitted by the International Bureau).</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> have been transmitted by the International Bureau.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> have not been made; however, the time limit for making such amendments has NOT expired.</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> have not been made and will not be made.</li> </ol> </li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A translation of the amendments to the claims under PCT Article 19 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(3)).</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> An oath or declaration of the inventor(s) (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(4)).</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A translation of the annexes to the International Preliminary Examination Report under PCT Article 36 (35 U.S.C. 371(c)(5)).</li> </ol> <p><b>ITEMS 11. TO 16. BELOW CONCERN OTHER DOCUMENT(S) OR INFORMATION INCLUDED:</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><input type="checkbox"/> An Information Disclosure Statement under 37 CFR 1.97 and 1.98.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> An assignment document for recording. A separate cover sheet in compliance with 37 CFR 3.28 and 3.31 is included.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A <b>FIRST</b> preliminary amendment. <input type="checkbox"/> A <b>SECOND</b> or <b>SUBSEQUENT</b> preliminary amendment</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A substitute specification.</li> <li><input type="checkbox"/> A change of power of attorney and/or address letter.</li> <li><input checked="" type="checkbox"/> TRANSMITTAL FORM; FEE CALCULATION; INTERNATIONAL PUBLICATION WO 00/06346; INTERNATIONAL PUBLICATION DATE 25 JANUARY 2001 CONSISTING OF 34 PAGES INCLUDING; 1 COVER PAGE CONTAINING THE ABSTRACT; 19 PAGES TEXTUAL SPECIFICATION, 6 PAGES OF 8 CLAIMS; 8 SHEETS DRAWINGS; UNEXECUTED INVENTOR'S DECLARATION; PCT/ISA/210 INTERNATIONAL SEARCH REPORT; PCT/RO/101 REQUEST; PCT/IB/304 NOTIFICATION CONCERNING SUBMISSION OR TRANSMITTAL OF PRIORITY DOCUMENT..</li> </ol>		

U.S. APPLICATION NO. (if known) not yet assigned <div style="font-size: 24pt; font-weight: bold;">09/786917</div>	INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.  PCT/KR00/00773	DATE: March 2001 ( <u>12</u> .03.2001)
---	---	--

17. <u>x</u> The following fees are submitted:  <b>Basic National Fee (37 CFR 1.492(a)(1)-(5):</b> Search Report has been prepared by the EPO or IPO:.....\$860.00  International preliminary examination fee paid to USPTO (37 CFR 1.482).....\$690.00  No international preliminary examination fee paid to USPTO (37 CFR 1.482) but international search fee paid to USPTO (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)).....\$710.00  Neither international preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) nor international search fee (37 CFR 1.445(a)(2)) paid to USPTO.....\$1000.00  International preliminary examination fee (37 CFR 1.482) and all claims satisfied provisions of PCT Article 33(2)-(4).....\$ 100.00  <div style="text-align: right;"><b>ENTER APPROPRIATE BASIC FEE AMOUNT =</b></div>	<u>CALCULATIONS</u>	<u>PTO USE ONLY</u>
	\$ 1000.00	
	\$ 1000.00	

Surcharge of \$130.00 for furnishing the oath or declaration later than <u>  </u> 20 <u>  </u> 30 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(e)).	\$	
--	----	--

CLAIMS	NO. FILED	NO. EXTRA	RATE		
TOTAL	<u>8</u> -20=	0	X \$ 18.00	\$	0.00
INDEPENDENT	<u>1</u> - 3=	01	X \$ 80.00	\$	0.00
Multiple dependent claims(s) (if applicable)			+ \$260.00	\$	0.00
<b>TOTAL OF ABOVE CALCULATIONS =</b>				\$	1000.00
Reduction by ½ for asserting small entity, if applicable. (Note 37 CFR 1.9, 1.27, 1.28).				\$	500.00
<b>SUBTOTAL =</b>				\$	500.00
Processing fee of \$130.00 for furnishing the English translation later than <u>  </u> 20 <u>  </u> 30 months from the earliest claimed priority date (37 CFR 1.492(f)).				\$	0.00
<b>TOTAL NATIONAL FEE =</b>				\$	500.00
Fee for recording the enclosed assignment (37 CFR 1.21(h)). The assignment must be accompanied by an appropriate cover sheet (37 CFR 3.28, 3.31). <div style="text-align: right;">\$40.00 per property +</div>				\$	0.00
<b>TOTAL FEES ENCLOSED =</b>				\$	500.00
				Amount to be: refunded	\$
				charged	\$

ATTORNEY'S DOCKET NO: 24548

<p>U.S. APPLICATION NO. (if known) not yet assigned</p> <p><b>09/786917</b></p>	<p>INTERNATIONAL APPLICATION NO.</p> <p><b>PCT/KR00/00773</b></p>	<p>DATE: March 2001 (<del>1</del><b>2</b>01.2001)</p>
---	---	---

a. ☒ One check in the amount of \$500.00 to cover the above fees is enclosed.

b. ☐ Please charge my Deposit Account No. 14-0112 in the amount of \$\_\_\_\_\_ to cover the above fees. (A duplicate copy of this sheet is enclosed.)

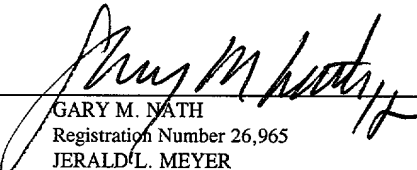
c. ☒ The Commissioner is hereby authorized to charge any additional fees which may be required, or credit any overpayment to Deposit Account No. 14-0112.

**NOTE:** Where an appropriate time limit under 37 CFR 1.494 or 1.495 has not been met, a petition to revive (37 CFR 1.137(a) or (b)) must be filed to request that the application be restored to pending status.

Send All Correspondence To:

Gary M. Nath  
NATH & ASSOCIATES PLLC  
1030 15<sup>th</sup> Street, N.W.  
Sixth Floor  
Washington, D.C. 20005

(202) 775-8383 (phone)  
(202) 775-8396 (fax)


---

GARY M. NATH  
Registration Number 26,965  
JERALD L. MEYER  
Registration Number 41,194  
Customer No. 20529

Rev. 02/98

8/ PRTS

JC08 Rec'd PCT/PTO 12 MAR 2001

REAL-TIME INFORMATION SERVICE SYSTEM USING TITLE BAR,  
TASK BAR AND TRAY CLOCK OF WINDOWS

Technical Field

5

The present invention relates in general to a real-time information service display method, and more particularly to a real-time information service system using Windows that is an operating system of a personal computer, wherein information received from an information server is displayed in real time on a title bar, task bar and tray clock of an active window of the Windows, so that a user can look up new information on the personal computer at any time without separate operations while he or she conducts other work with the computer in his office or home.

15

Background Art

It is common that most people acquire new information from press media or broadcasting media. At the present, some people obtain new information from cellular phones or information service media that provide an additional service such as a telephone information service.

20

Further, persons may make inquiries about new information from many cyber broadcasting stations or a variety of Internet information services over communication.

However, information such as a news flash from the press media or broadcasting media is disadvantageous in that it is small in amount and is not provided in real time. Further, information from the cellular phones is

25

disadvantageous in that it is provided on small liquid crystal display screens of the cellular phones only when users apply for the additional service. As a result, it is inconvenient for the users to make inquiries about and search for information through the cellular phones.

5 Furthermore, in real-time information service systems now provided by many information service companies, users must search for desired information by gaining access to hosts providing associated services or by using programs such as a Web browser. In this regard, for information searching, the users have to suspend their current work or process it in parallel with the searching  
10 operation.

#### Disclosure of the Invention

Therefore, the present invention has been made in view of the above  
15 problems, and it is an object of the present invention to provide a real-time information display method which is capable of receiving real-time information from an information server, storing the received information in a temporary storage unit and displaying the stored information on a title bar, task bar and tray clock of a Windows screen of a personal computer, so that a user can simply and  
20 conveniently acquire new information each time the new information is provided from the information server.

In accordance with the present invention, the above and other objects can be accomplished by a provision of a real-time information service system using a title bar, task bar and tray clock of Windows, comprising means for displaying  
25 information received from a real-time information server on the title bar in real time; means for displaying the information received from the real-time

information server on the task bar in real time; and means for displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the tray clock in real time.

Preferably, the above means for displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the title bar in real time may be programmed to extract a handle value of an active window, replace title bar information of the active window with the information received from the real-time information server, restore title bar information of a current window into the original state if the active window is changed from the current window to a different window and provide a part for controlling the type of registered information and real-time display information, in the form of an icon on a tray of a Windows system for the user's convenience, thereby allowing a user to control the type of desired information according to his or her preference using the provided tray icon.

Preferably, the above means for displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the task bar in real time may be programmed to additionally provide a window for display of real-time information from the real-time information server on the task bar, display the real-time information from the real-time information server in the provided window and allow a user to control the type of registered information and real-time display information by clicking on the task bar with a right button of a mouse, thereby providing a convenience to the user.

Preferably, the above means for displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the tray clock in real time may be programmed to describe details of an item currently displayed on the tray clock in a Windows tool description section if a mouse is positioned on the tray clock, display a general information query and transaction picture on the tray clock if a

user one-clicks on the tray clock and, if the user double-clicks on the tray clock, delete the general information query and transaction picture and display a Windows date, time and registered information picture on the tray clock.

#### Brief Description of the Drawings

5

The above and other objects, features and other advantages of the present invention will be more clearly understood from the following detailed description taken in conjunction with the accompanying drawings, in which:

10 Figs. 1a, 1b and 1c are flowcharts illustrating the operation of a real-time information service system which displays information on a title bar of a Windows screen of a personal computer in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention;

15 Figs. 2a, 2b and 2c are flowcharts illustrating the operation of the real-time information service system which displays information on a task bar of the Windows screen in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention; and

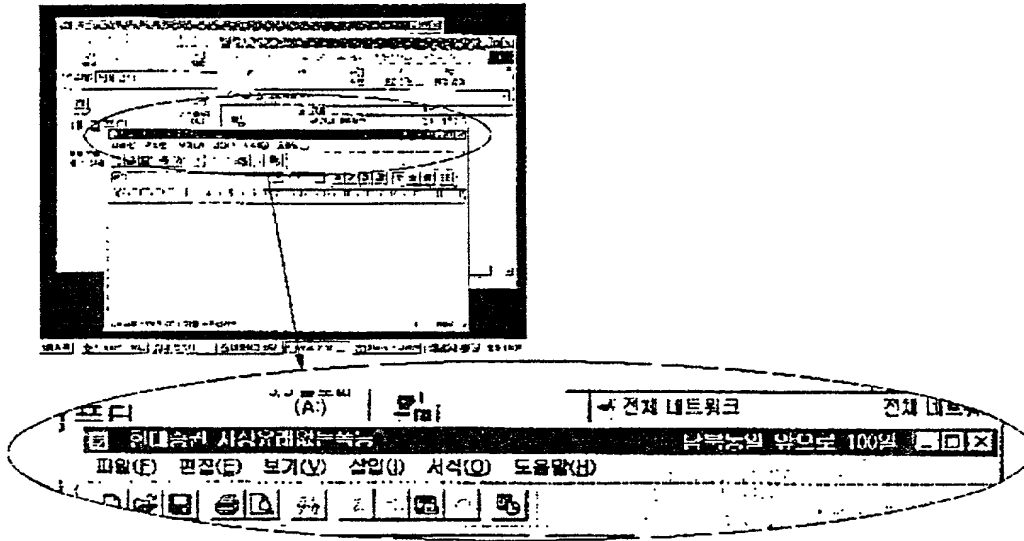
20 Figs. 3a and 3b are flowcharts illustrating the operation of the real-time information service system which displays information on a tray clock of the Windows screen in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention.

#### Best Mode for Carrying Out the Invention

25 Figs. 1a, 1b and 1c are flowcharts illustrating the operation of a real-time information service system which displays information on a title bar of a Windows screen of a personal computer in accordance with the preferred

embodiment of the present invention. The below example 1 shows the display of information on the title bar of the Windows screen by the real-time information service system of the present invention.

# 5 EXAMPLE 1



As in the example 1, information is sent and displayed in real time on the title bar. To this end, the real-time information service system of the present invention is programmed to perform the following steps, or the step S1 of

10 registering a real-time information service icon on a tray of a Windows system, the step S2 of setting up items to be displayed on the title bar and other conditions by a user, the step S3 of entering an identification (ID) and password in a real-time information server, the steps S4 and S5 of logging in to the real-time information server, the step S6 of monitoring task change and window

15 transition events, the step S7 of detecting variations in an active window, the step S8 of performing processes corresponding respectively to the detected

variations in the active window, the step S9 of receiving a variety of real-time information from the real-time information server, the step S10 of searching for the active window and extracting a handle value corresponding to the searched window, the step S11 of displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the title bar of the active window with the extracted handle value according to the conditions set up by the user, the steps S12 and S13 of determining whether the user has clicked on the registered real-time information service icon on the tray, the step S14 of displaying a menu window, the step S15 of selecting registered information or help information in the displayed menu window, the step S16 of outputting a preset message, the step S20 of editing the contents of the title bar, the step S25 of setting output forms, the step S21 of ending the connection to the real-time information server, the step S24 of, if the connection to the real-time information server is not ended, returning to the above step S6 of monitoring the task change and window transition events, and the steps S22 and S23 of, if the connection to the real-time information server is ended, ending an associated program and restoring the current values to the original values. By performing these steps, the real-time information service system can display a variety of information and data from the real-time information server on the title bar of the active window of the Windows in real time.

At the step S1 of registering the real-time information service icon on the tray, the system provides a part for controlling the type of registered information and real-time display information, in the form of an icon on the tray of the Windows system for the user's convenience. As a result, the user can control the type of desired information according to his or her preference using the provided tray icon.

At the step S2 of setting up the items to be displayed on the title bar and other conditions by the user, an additional service manager provides an alarm such as a sound or picture change when given conditions are identical to the conditions set up by the user.

- 5        At the step S3 of entering the ID and password in the real-time information server, the user enters his or her ID and password in the real-time information server so that news or advertisements from the server can be provided on the title bar.

- 10       At the steps S4 and S5 of logging in to the real-time information server, the user logs in to the real-time information server by entering his or her ID and password in the server. The user can receive a variety of information from the real-time information server by logging in to the server.

- 15       At the step S6 of monitoring the task change and window transition events, the system monitors an event where the user moves a task from one window, for example, a Windows searcher window to a different window, for example, a control panel window.

- 20       At the step S7 of detecting the variations in the active window, the system detects the variations in the active window such as a transition of the active window from one window, for example, the Windows searcher window to a different window, for example, the control panel window. Here, the active window signifies a window that performs a task currently given by the user and displays real-time information from the real-time information server.

- 25       At the step S8 of performing the processes corresponding to the detected variations in the active window, if the active window is changed in size, it is changed from one window to another window, the user changes a title bar in position using a mouse, or a new icon is registered and located on the tray, then

the system changes the title bar in size and sets the range of information display according to the changed size of the title bar.

At the step S9 of receiving the real-time information from the real-time information server, the system receives a variety of information, such as stock market information, advertisements, news flashes, character broadcasts, etc., from the real-time information server.

At the step S10 of searching for the active window and extracting the handle value corresponding to the searched window, a task manager is adapted to extract the handle value of the active window.

At the step S11 of displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the title bar of the active window with the extracted handle value according to the conditions set up by the user, the system searches for an item in a menu window, selected by the user using the mouse, and displays the received information according to the selected item and the set-up conditions.

At the steps S12 and S13 of determining whether the user has clicked on the registered real-time information service icon on the tray, the system determines whether the user has clicked on the tray icon for controlling the type of real-time information. Upon determining that the user has not clicked on the tray icon, the system returns to the above step S6 of monitoring the task change and window transition events.

At the step S14 of displaying the menu window, the system displays the menu window, which contains a variety of menus such as registered information, help information, title bar edition, real-time information service connection, connection end, etc.

At the step S15 of selecting the registered information or help

information in the displayed menu window, the system outputs a preset message if the user selects the registered information or help information in the displayed menu window. Otherwise, the system proceeds to the step S20 of editing the contents of the title bar.

- 5       At the step S16 of outputting the preset message, the system displays the contents of preset information from an information source.

At the step S20 of editing the contents of the title bar, the system edits and provides output forms of various information on the title bar.

- 10       At the step S25 of setting the output forms, the system sets output forms of information displayed on the title bar, for example, a character stream expression such as an electric stock market board (i.e., a ticker), a character blinking expression, etc.

- 15       At the step S21 of ending the connection to the real-time information server, if the user ends the connection to the real-time information server under the condition that any output form is not provided at the above step S20 of editing the contents of the title bar, then the system ends an associated program. However, unless the user ends the connection to the real-time information, the system returns to the above step S6 of monitoring the task change and window transition events.

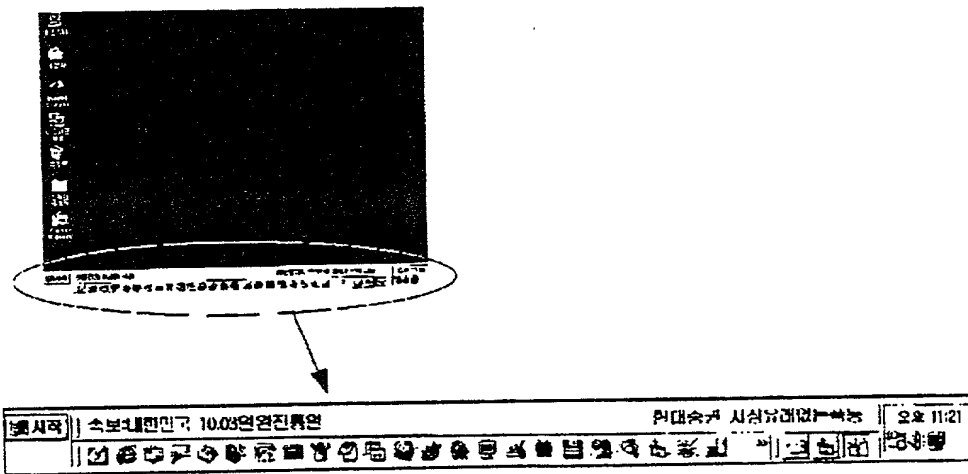
- 20       At the step S24 of, if the connection to the real-time information server is not ended, returning to the above step S6 of monitoring the task change and window transition events, the system extracts a handle value of the active window, compares the extracted handle value with that of a window in which information is currently displayed and determines from the compared result  
25       whether there is a variation in the handle value of the active window. If there is a variation in the handle value of the active window, the system changes this

handle value such that information is always displayed on the title bar of the active window.

At the steps S22 and S23 of, if the connection to the real-time information server is ended, ending the associated program and restoring the current values to the original values, if a sequence of predetermined steps are completed, then the system ends the associated program and restores the current values to the original values.

Figs. 2a, 2b and 2c are flowcharts illustrating the operation of the real-time information service system which displays information on a task bar of a Windows screen of a personal computer in accordance with the preferred embodiment of the present invention. The below example 2 shows the display of information on the task bar of the Windows screen by the real-time information service system of the present invention.

## EXAMPLE 2



As in the example 2, information is sent and displayed in real time on the

task bar. To this end, the real-time information service system of the present invention is programmed to perform the following steps, or the step S30 of creating an additional tool bar window on the task bar, the step S31 of setting up items to be displayed on the task bar and other conditions by a user, the step S32  
5 of entering an ID and password in a real-time information server, the steps S33 and S34 of logging in to the real-time information server, the step S35 of determining whether the user has operated the left button of a mouse, the step S36 of gaining access to the real-time information server and providing detailed information from the server to the screen, the step S37 of receiving a variety of  
10 real-time information from the real-time information server, the step S40 of displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the task bar according to the conditions set up by the user, the step S41 of determining whether the user has operated the right button of the mouse, the step S42 of displaying a menu window, the step S43 of selecting registered  
15 information or help information in the displayed menu window, the step S44 of outputting a preset message, the step S50 of editing the contents of the task bar, the step S55 of setting output forms, the step S51 of ending the connection to the real-time information server, the step S52 of, if the connection to the real-time information server is not ended, returning to the above step S35 of determining  
20 whether the user has operated the left button of the mouse, and the steps S53 and S54 of, if the connection to the real-time information server is ended, ending an associated program and restoring the current values to the original values. By performing these steps, the real-time information service system can display a variety of information and data from the real-time information server on the task  
25 bar in real time.

At the step S30 of creating the additional tool bar window on the task

bar, the system creates the additional tool bar window on the bottom of a monitored picture and, in turn, the task bar above the tool bar window.

At the step S31 of setting up the items to be displayed on the task bar and other conditions by the user, an additional service manager provides an alarm  
5 such as a sound or picture change when given conditions are identical to the conditions set up by the user.

At the step S32 of entering the ID and password in the real-time information server, the user enters his or her ID and password in the real-time information server so that news or advertisements from the server can be  
10 provided on the task bar.

At the steps S33 and S34 of logging in to the real-time information server, the user logs in to the real-time information server by entering his or her ID and password in the server. The user can receive a variety of information from the real-time information server by logging in to the server.

At the step S35 of determining whether the user has operated the left  
15 button of the mouse, the system displays a menu window containing a variety of menus such as registered information, help information, task bar edition, real-time information service connection, connection end, etc. such that the user clicks on a desired item in the displayed menu window with the left button of the  
20 mouse. Then, the system detects the item selected by the user and executes a command associated with the detected item.

At the step S36 of gaining access to the real-time information server and providing detailed information from the server to the screen, the system gains access to the real-time information server and displays desired details from the  
25 server on the screen.

At the step S37 of receiving the real-time information from the real-time

information server, the system receives a variety of information, such as stock market information, advertisements, news flashes, character broadcasts, etc., from the real-time information server.

At the step S40 of displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the task bar according to the conditions set up by the user, the system determines whether the user has accessed the real-time information server via not an Internet dedicated line but a modem and then displays news, stock market quotations, sports, government, economy and other information from the server on the task bar if the user has accessed the server via the modem.

At the step S41 of determining whether the user has operated the right button of the mouse, if the user operates the right button of the mouse on a desired tool bar window or clicks on an icon registered on a tray, then the system controls the type of registered information and real-time display information.

At the step S42 of displaying the menu window, the system displays the menu window, which contains a variety of menus such as registered information, help information, task bar edition, real-time information service connection, connection end, etc.

At the step S43 of selecting the registered information or help information in the displayed menu window, the system outputs a preset message if the user selects the registered information or help information in the displayed menu window. Otherwise, the system proceeds to the step S50 of editing the contents of the task bar.

At the step S44 of outputting the preset message, the system displays the contents of preset information from an information source.

At the step S50 of editing the contents of the task bar, the system edits and provides output forms of various information on the task bar.

At the step S55 of setting the output forms, the system sets output forms of various information displayed on the task bar, for example, a character stream expression such as an electric stock market board, a character blinking expression, etc.

- 5           At the step S51 of ending the connection to the real-time information server, if the user ends the connection to the real-time information server under the condition that any output form is not provided at the above step S50 of editing the contents of the task bar, then the system ends an associated program. However, unless the user ends the connection to the real-time information, the  
10 system returns to the above step S35 of determining whether the user has operated the left button of the mouse.

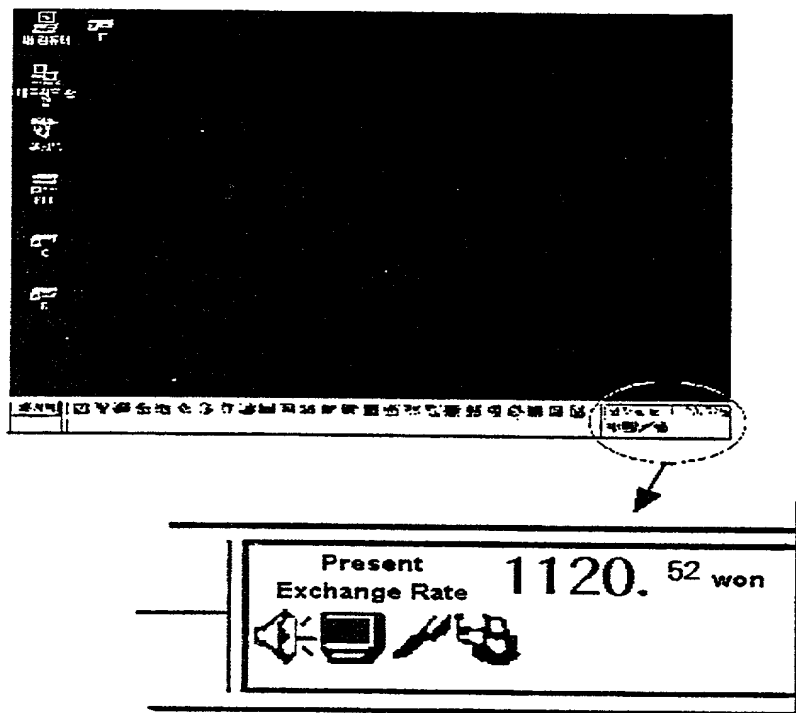
- At the step S52 of, if the connection to the real-time information server is not ended, returning to the above step S35 of determining whether the user has operated the left button of the mouse, the system acquires real-time information  
15 from the real-time information server and determines whether the user has operated the left button of the mouse.

- At the steps S53 and S54 of, if the connection to the real-time information server is ended, ending the associated program and restoring the current values to the original values, if a sequence of predetermined steps are  
20 completed, then the system ends the associated program and restores the current values to the original values.

- Figs. 3a and 3b are flowcharts illustrating the operation of the real-time information service system which displays information on a tray clock of a Windows screen of a personal computer in accordance with the preferred  
25 embodiment of the present invention. The below example 3 shows the display of information on the tray clock of the Windows screen by the real-time

information service system of the present invention.

### EXAMPLE 3



- 5 As in the example 3, information is sent and displayed in real time on the tray clock. To this end, the real-time information service system of the present invention is programmed to perform the following steps, or the step S60 of setting up items to be displayed on the tray clock and other conditions by a user, the step S61 of entering an ID and password in a real-time information server,
- 10 the steps S62 and S63 of logging in to the real-time information server, the step S64 of receiving a variety of real-time information from the real-time information server, the step S65 of displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the tray clock, the step S70 of determining whether a mouse is positioned on the tray clock, the step S77 of describing

details of an item currently displayed on the tray clock in a Windows tool description section, the step S71 of determining whether the user has double-clicked on the tray clock with the left button of the mouse, the step S76 of executing Windows date, time and registered information programs, the step S72  
5 of determining whether the user has clicked on the tray clock with the left button of the mouse, the step S73 of ending a tray system, and the steps S74, S75 and S76 of executing and ending general information query and transaction programs. By performing these steps, the real-time information service system can display a variety of information and data from the real-time information  
10 server on the tray clock in real time.

At the step S60 of setting up the items to be displayed on the tray clock and other conditions by the user, the user selects a real-time information server and sets up associated conditions to display a variety of information from the server on the tray clock, which is located at the rightmost position of a task bar.

15 At the step S61 of entering the ID and password in the real-time information server, the user enters his or her ID and password in the real-time information server so that information from the server can be provided on the tray clock.

At the steps S62 and S63 of logging in to the real-time information  
20 server, the user logs in to the real-time information server by entering his or her ID and password in the server. The user can receive a variety of information from the real-time information server by logging in to the server.

At the step S64 of receiving the real-time information from the real-time information server, the system searches information from the real-time  
25 information server for desired information and downloads the searched information.

At the step S65 of displaying the information received from the real-time information server on the tray clock, the system displays news, stock market quotations and other information from the real-time information server in character form. The system further provides an alarm such as a color, sound or picture change when given conditions are identical to the conditions set up by the user.

At the step S70 of determining whether the mouse is positioned on the tray clock, the system describes details of an item currently displayed on the tray clock in a Windows tool description section if the mouse is positioned on the tray clock. If the mouse moves from the tray clock, then the system proceeds to the log-in step. In the case where the mouse is not positioned on the tray clock, the system proceeds to the step S71 of determining whether the user has double-clicked on the tray clock with the left button of the mouse.

At the step S77 of describing the details of the item currently displayed on the tray clock in the Windows tool description section, the system describes the details of the item currently displayed on the tray clock in the form of a Windows tool tip.

At the step S71 of determining whether the user has double-clicked on the tray clock with the left button of the mouse, the real-time information service system ends a tray system if the user has double-clicked on the tray clock with the left button of the mouse. However, if the user has not double-clicked on the tray clock with the left button of the mouse, the real-time information service system proceeds to the log-in step.

At the step S76 of executing the Windows date, time and registered information programs, if the user double-clicks on the tray clock with the left button of the mouse, then the system receives information from the real-time

information server over the Internet, transforms the received information into the Windows date, time and registered information programs and executes the transformed programs.

At the step S72 of determining whether the user has clicked on the tray  
5 clock with the left button of the mouse, the user can change the above display method or associated registered information according to his or her preference.

At the step S73 of ending the tray system, the system executes general information query and transaction programs if the tray system is not ended.

At the steps S74, S75 and S76 of executing and ending the general  
10 information query and transaction programs, the system installs and executes the general information query and transaction programs to inquire about desired information and conduct transactions and then ends those programs if the query and transactions are completed.

## 15 Industrial Applicability

As apparent from the above description, the present invention provides a real-time information service system which is capable of displaying real-time information on a title bar, task bar and tray clock of an active window of a  
20 Windows system, so that a user can conveniently search for the real-time information without interferences with other programs. Therefore, this invention is very usefully applicable to computer application programming technical fields.

The present real-time information service system provides, rather than  
25 simple contents such as titles of programs, information useful to modern persons using the Internet and computers in daily life. Therefore, the present invention

is very useful in providing users with a variety of real-time information such as stock market quotations, sports, government, economy, news flashes, advertisements of simple phrases or sentences, character broadcasts, etc. provided from companies and public institutions having real-time information  
5 servers.

Although the preferred embodiments of the present invention have been disclosed for illustrative purposes, those skilled in the art will appreciate that various modifications, additions and substitutions are possible, without departing from the scope and spirit of the invention as disclosed in the accompanying  
10 claims.

## Claims:

1. A real-time information service system using a title bar, task bar and tray clock of Windows, comprising:

5 means for displaying information received from a real-time information server on said title bar in real time;

means for displaying the information received from said real-time information server on said task bar in real time; and

10 means for displaying the information received from said real-time information server on said tray clock in real time.

2. The real-time information service system as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said means for displaying the information received from said real-time information server on said title bar in real time is programmed to execute the  
15 steps of:

a) registering a real-time information service icon on a tray of a Windows system;

b) setting up items to be displayed on said title bar and other conditions by a user;

20 c) entering an identification and password in said real-time information server;

d) logging in to said real-time information server;

e) monitoring task change and window transition events;

f) detecting variations in an active window;

25 g) performing processes corresponding respectively to the detected variations in said active window;

h) receiving a variety of real-time information from said real-time information server;

i) searching for said active window and extracting a handle value corresponding to the searched window;

5 j) displaying the information received from said real-time information server on said title bar of said active window with the extracted handle value according to the conditions set up by the user;

k) determining whether the user has clicked on the registered real-time information service icon on said tray;

10 l) displaying a menu window;

m) selecting registered information or help information in the displayed menu window;

n) outputting a preset message;

o) editing the contents of said title bar;

15 p) setting output forms;

q) ending connection to said real-time information server;

r), if the connection to the real-time information server is not ended, returning to said step e) of monitoring the task change and window transition events; and

20 s), if the connection to the real-time information server is ended, ending an associated program and restoring the current values to the original values.

3. The real-time information service system as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said means for displaying the information received from said real-time  
25 information server on said title bar in real time is programmed to extract a handle value of an active window, replace title bar information of said active

window with the information received from said real-time information server, restore title bar information of a current window into the original state if said active window is changed from the current window to a different window and provide a part for controlling the type of registered information and real-time display information, in the form of an icon on a tray of a Windows system for the user's convenience, thereby allowing a user to control the type of desired information according to his or her preference using the provided tray icon.

4. The real-time information service system as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said means for displaying the information received from said real-time information server on said task bar in real time is programmed to execute the steps of:

- a) creating an additional tool bar window on said task bar;
- b) setting up items to be displayed on said task bar and other conditions by a user;
- c) entering an identification and password in said real-time information server;
- d) logging in to said real-time information server;
- e) determining whether the user has operated a left button of a mouse;
- f) gaining access to said real-time information server and providing detailed information from said server to a screen;
- g) receiving a variety of real-time information from said real-time information server;
- h) displaying the information received from said real-time information server on said task bar according to the conditions set up by the user;
- i) determining whether the user has operated a right button of the mouse;

- j) displaying a menu window;
- k) selecting registered information or help information in the displayed menu window;
- l) outputting a preset message;
- 5 m) editing the contents of said task bar;
- n) ending connection to said real-time information server;
- o), if the connection to said real-time information server is not ended, returning to said step e) of determining whether the user has operated the left button of the mouse; and
- 10 p), if the connection to said real-time information server is ended, ending an associated program and restoring the current values to the original values.

5. The real-time information service system as set forth in Claim 4, wherein said step i) of determining whether the user has operated the right  
15 button of the mouse, said step j) of displaying the menu window, said step k) of selecting the registered information or help information in the displayed menu window and said step m) of editing the contents of said task bar are executed to control the display of information on said task bar.

20 6. The real-time information service system as set forth in Claim 4, wherein said step k) of selecting the registered information or help information in the displayed menu window, said step m) of editing the contents of said task bar, said step n) of ending the connection to said real-time information server and said step p) of, if the connection to said real-time information server is  
25 ended, ending the associated program and restoring the current values to the original values are executed to perform commands associated with menu items

selected by the user.

7. The real-time information service system as set forth in Claim 1, wherein said means for displaying the information received from said real-time information server on said tray clock in real time is programmed to execute the

5 steps of:

a) setting up items to be displayed on said tray clock and other conditions by a user;

b) entering an identification and password in said real-time information server;

10 c) logging in to said real-time information server;

d) receiving a variety of real-time information from said real-time information server;

e) displaying the information received from said real-time information server on said tray clock;

15 f) determining whether a mouse is positioned on said tray clock;

g) determining whether the user has double-clicked on said tray clock with a left button of the mouse;

h) determining whether the user has clicked on said tray clock with the left button of the mouse;

20 i) ending a tray system; and

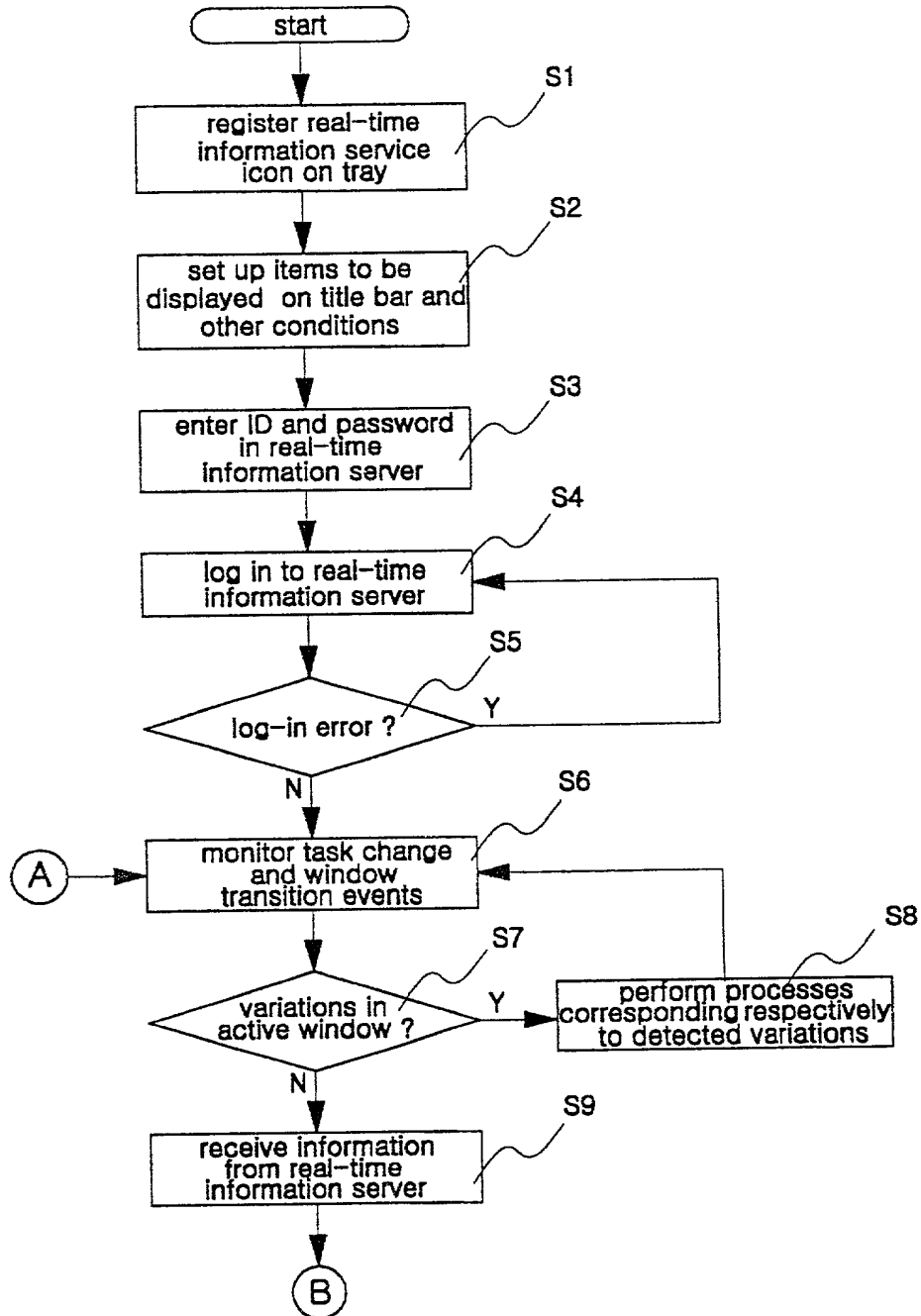
j) executing and ending general information query and transaction programs.

8. The real-time information service system as set forth in Claim 7, wherein said step f) of determining whether the mouse is positioned on said tray clock, said step g) of determining whether the user has double-clicked on said

- tray clock with the left button of the mouse, said step h) of determining whether the user has clicked on said tray clock with the left button of the mouse, said step i) of ending the tray system and said step j) of executing and ending the general information query and transaction programs are executed to control the
- 5 display of information on said tray clock.

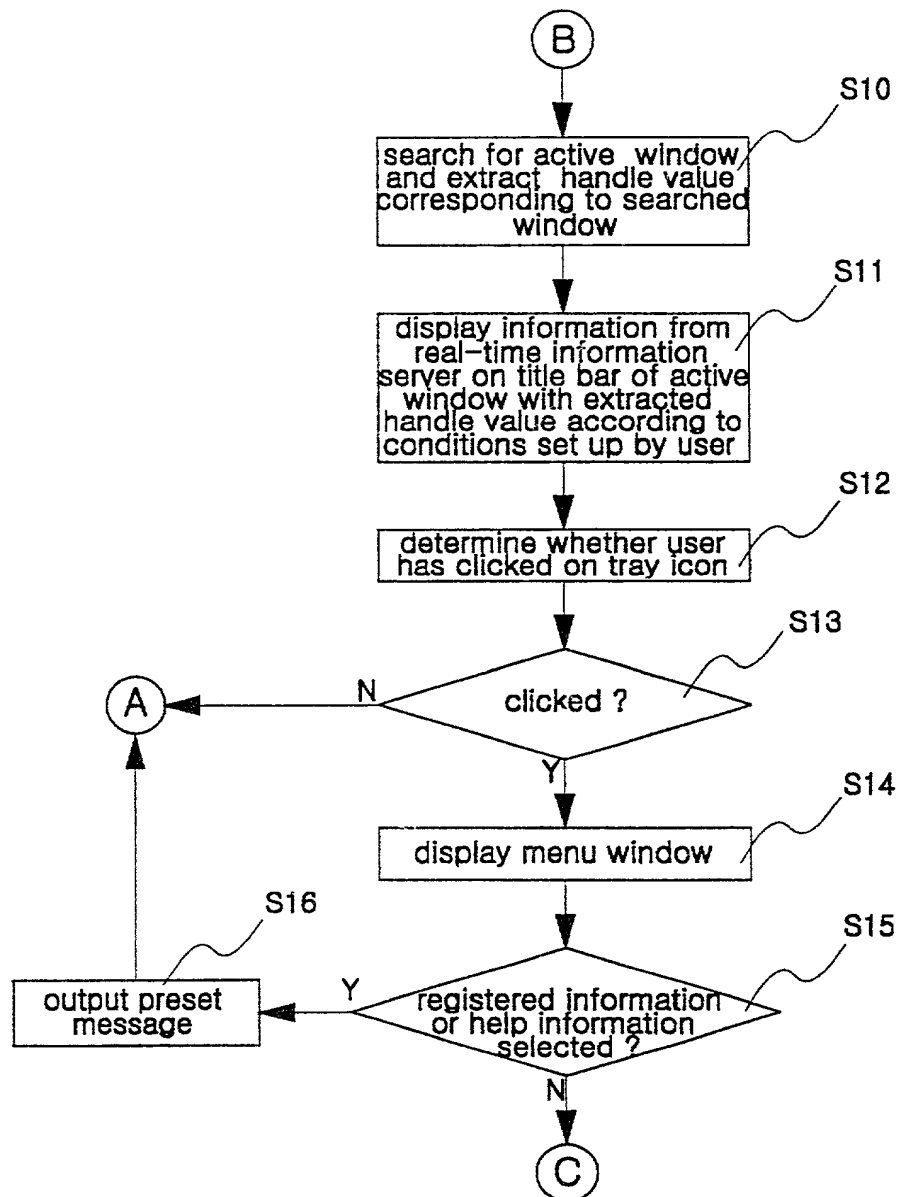
1/8

Fig. 1a



2/8

Fig. 1b



3/8

Fig. 1c

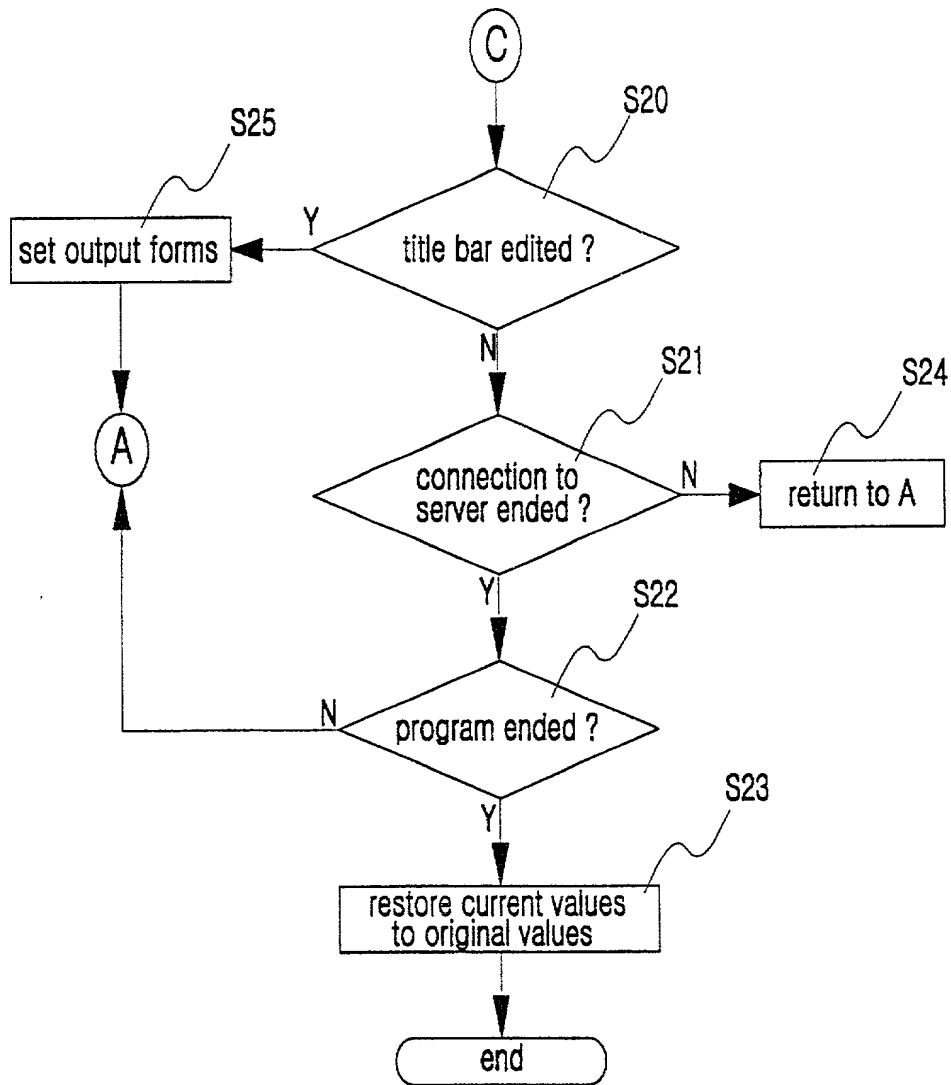
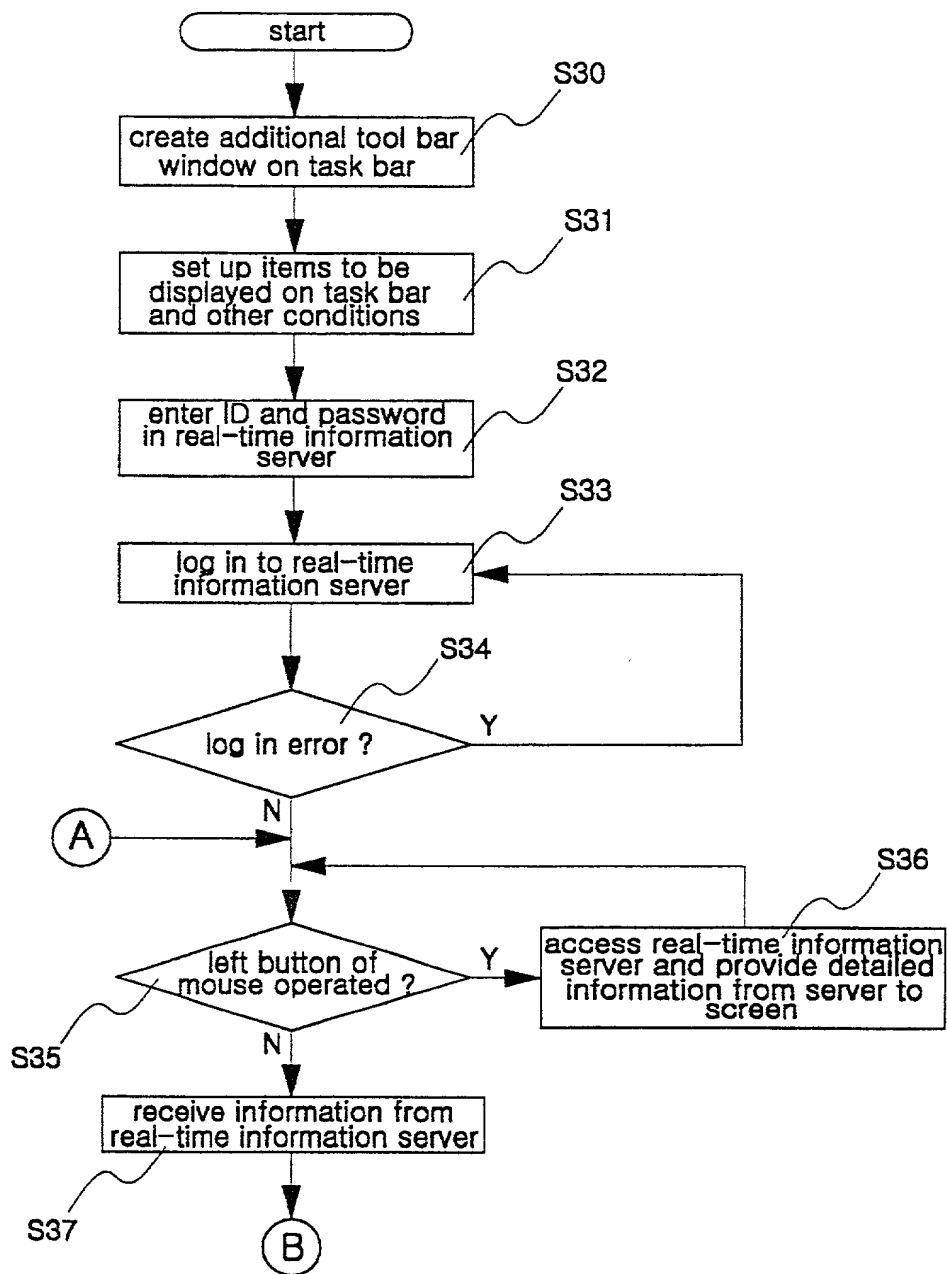
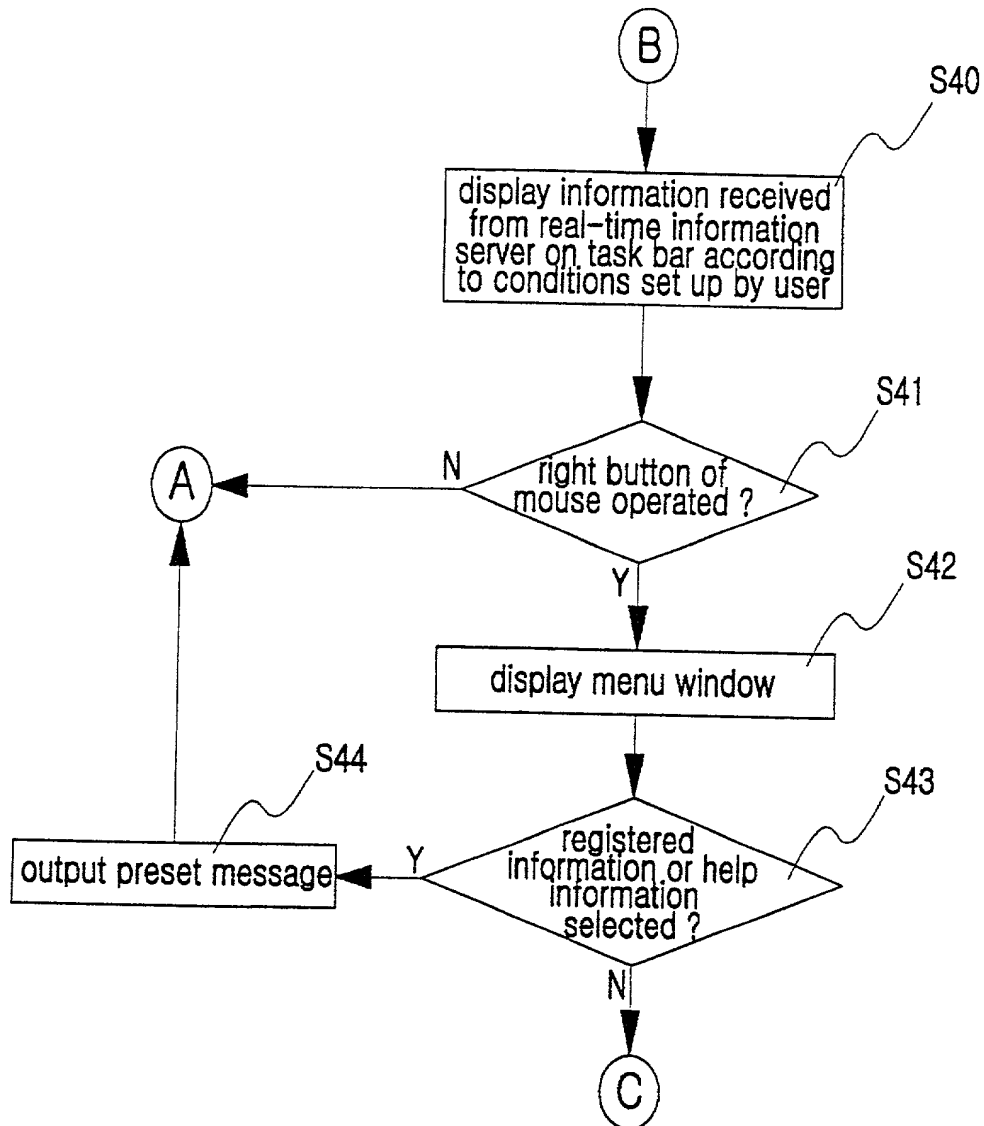


Fig. 2a



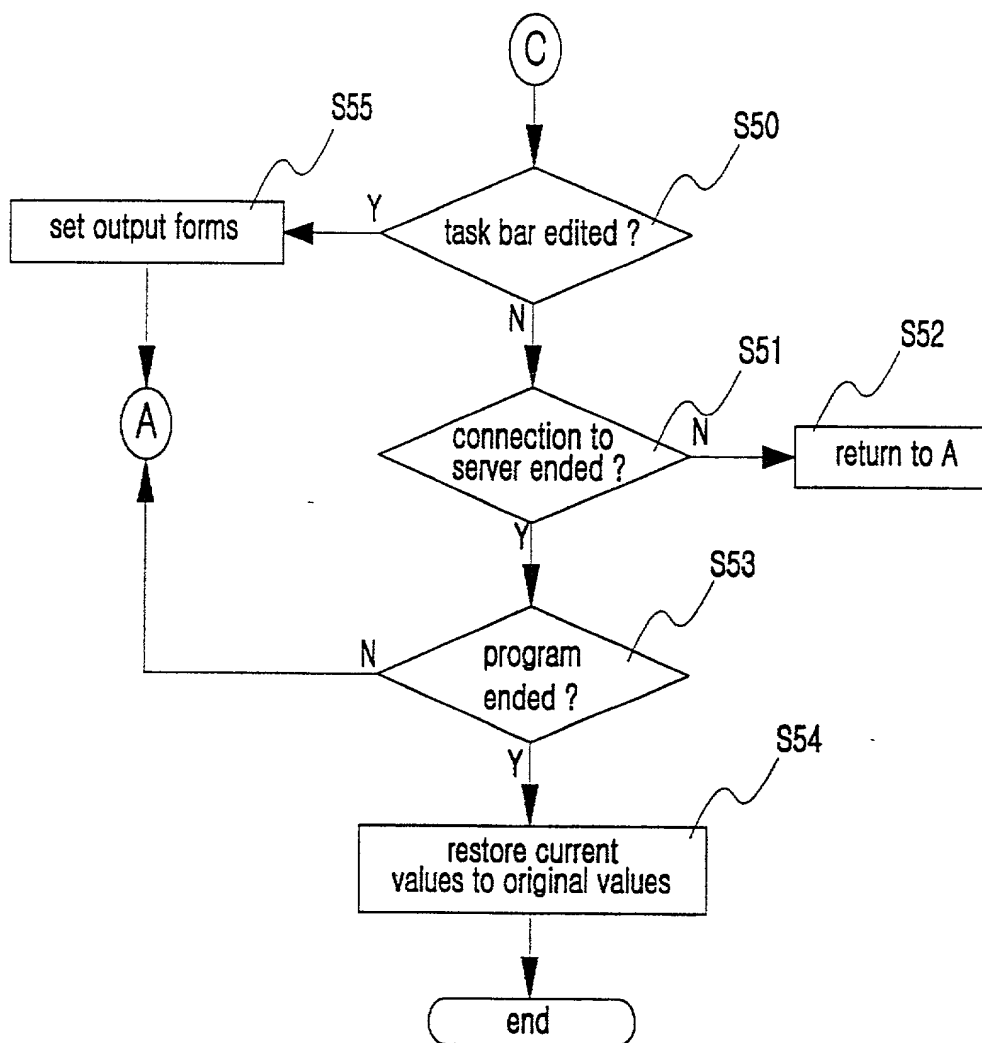
5/8

Fig. 2b



6/8

Fig. 2c



7/8

Fig. 3a

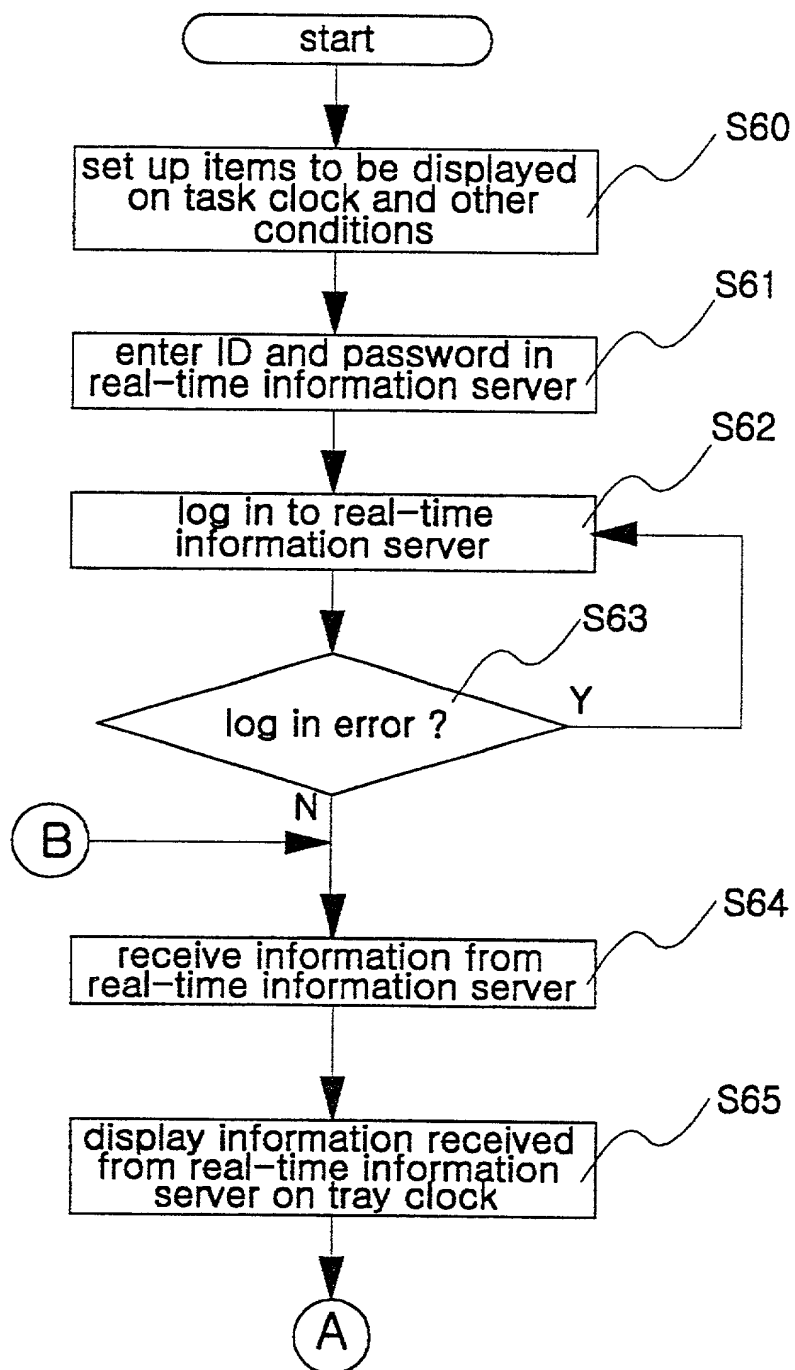
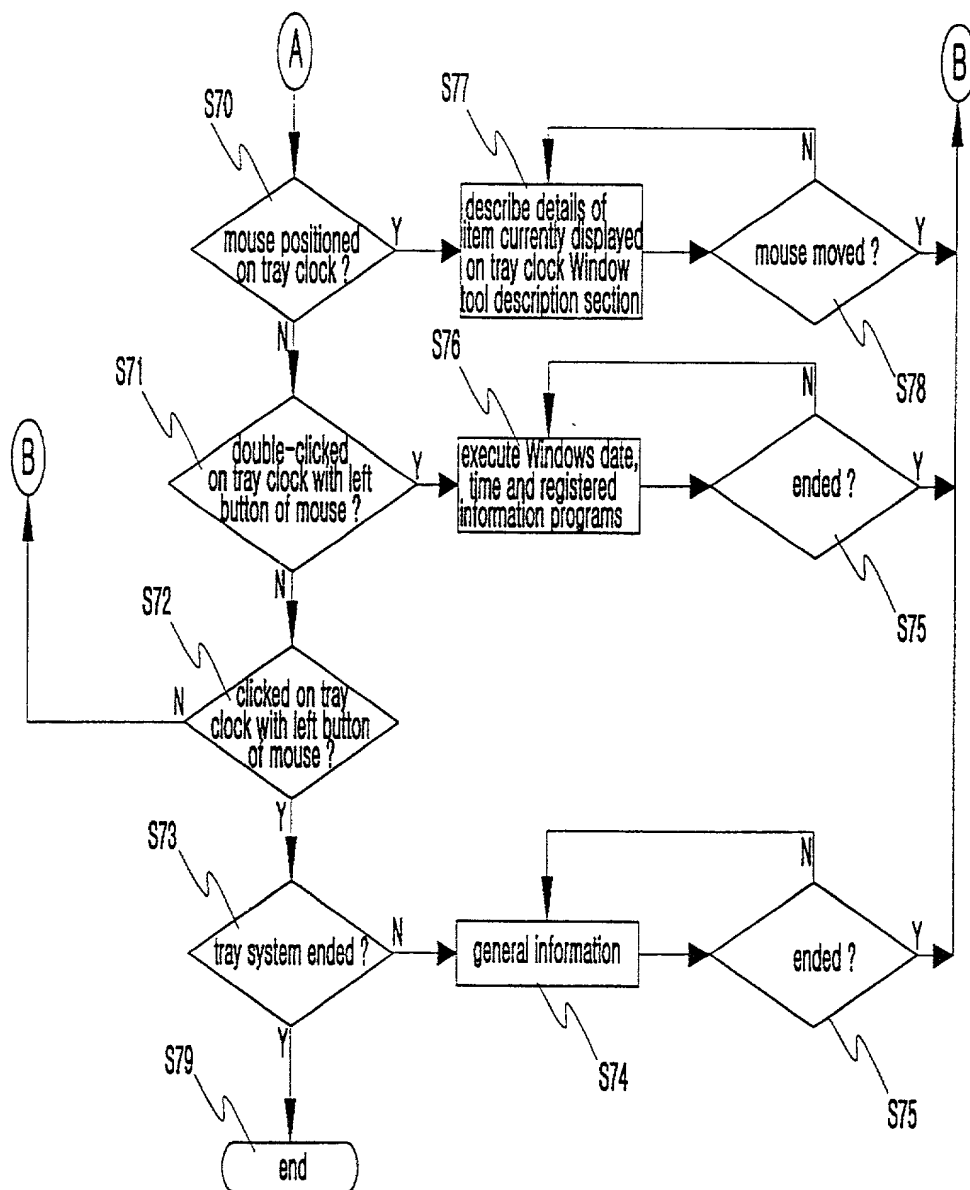


Fig. 3b



## DECLARATION FOR PATENT APPLICATION

Attorney Docket: 24548  
Page 1 of 2

09/17/86 17

As a below-named inventor(s), I/we hereby declare that:

My/Our residence(s), post office address(es) and citizenship(s) is/are as stated below next to my/our name(s).

I/We believe I/we am/are the original inventor, first and sole (if only one name is listed below) or the original, first and joint inventors (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed, and for which a patent is sought on the invention entitled:

REAL-TIME INFORMATION SERVICE SYSTEM USING TITLE BAR, TASK BAR AND TRAY CLOCK OF WINDOWS  
the specification of which: (check one)☐ is attached hereto.☒ was filed on 15 July 2000, as Serial No. PCT/KR00/00773,  
12 March 2001 09/786,917  
and was amended on \_\_\_\_\_ (if applicable).

We hereby state that we have reviewed and understand the contents of the above-identified specification, including the claims, as amended by any amendment referred to above.

We acknowledge the duty to disclose information which is material to the patentability of this application as defined by 37 CFR § 1.56.

We hereby claim foreign priority benefits under 35 U.S.C. § 119 of any foreign application(s) for patent or inventor's certificate listed below, and have also identified below any foreign application for patent or inventor's certificate having a filing date before that of the application on which priority is claimed:

## Prior Foreign Applications:

(Application No.)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	Priority Claimed
<u>1999/28824</u>	<u>KR</u>	<u>16 / July / 1999</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(Application No.)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	
<u>1999/37022</u>	<u>KR</u>	<u>02 / Sept. / 1999</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(Application No.)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	
<u>1999/39206</u>	<u>KR</u>	<u>14 / Sept. / 1999</u>	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No
(Application No.)	(Country)	(Day/Month/Year Filed)	

We hereby appoint Gary M. Nath, Reg. No. 26,965; Harold L. Novick, Reg. No. 26,011; Todd L. Juneau, Reg. No. 40,669; Lee C. Heiman, Reg. No. 41,827; Jerald L. Meyer, Reg. No. 41,194; Joshua B. Goldberg, Reg. No. 44,126; Paul A. Sacher, Reg. No. 43,418; Nahied K. Usman, Reg. No. 47,148; Roger Hann, Reg. No. 46,376; and Marvin C. Berkowitz, Reg. No. P-47,421; as my attorneys to prosecute this application and transact all business in the U.S. Patent and Trademark Office connected therewith.

Direct Telephone Calls to:

Gary M. Nath  
(202) 775-8383

Send Correspondence to:

NATH & ASSOCIATES PLLC  
Sixth Floor  
1030 15<sup>th</sup> Street, N.W.  
Washington, D.C. 20005 U.S.A.

We hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C. § 120 of any United States application(s) listed below and, insofar as the subject matter of each of the claims of this application is not disclosed in the prior United States application in the manner provided by 35 U.S.C. § 112, first paragraph, I/we acknowledge the duty to disclose material information as defined in 37 CFR § 1.56 which occurred between the filing date of the prior application and the national or PCT international filing date of this application:

(U.S. Application Serial No.)	(U.S. Filing Date)	(Status--patented, pending, abandoned)
(U.S. Application Serial No.)	(U.S. Filing Date)	(Status--patented, pending, abandoned)

## DECLARATION FOR PATENT APPLICATION

Attorney Docket: 24548  
Page 2 of 2

I/We hereby claim the benefit under 35 U.S.C 119(e) of any United States provisional application(s) listed below:

(Application Number(s))

Filing Date

We hereby declare that all statements made herein of my own knowledge are true and that all statements made on information and belief are believed to be true; and further that these statements are made with the knowledge that willful false statements and the like so made are punishable by fine or imprisonment, or both, under 18 U.S.C. § 1001 and that such willful false statements may jeopardize the validity of the application or any patent issued thereon.

Full name of sole or first inventor: Hongil KIMInventor's Signature Hongil KimDate APRIL 16, 2001Residence: #7-1402, Woojung APT, Songwoo-ri, Soheul-eup, Pochun-gun, Kyonggi-do, 487-820, REPUBLIC OF KOREACountry of Citizenship: REPUBLIC OF KOREA KIXPost Office Address: same as residenceFull name of second inventor: Hyoungchan LEEInventor's Signature Lee HyoungchanDate APRIL 16, 2001Residence: #8-409, Samho Garden Mansion, #30-2, Banpo-dong, Seocho-gu, Seoul, 137-040, REPUBLIC OF KOREACountry of Citizenship: REPUBLIC OF KOREA KIXPost Office Address: same as residenceFull name of third inventor: Hunsuk CHUNGInventor's Signature Hunsuk ChungDate APRIL 16, 2001Residence: #102-1211, Mido APT, Daechi-dong, Kangnam-gu, Seoul, 135-775, REPUBLIC OF KOREACountry of Citizenship: REPUBLIC OF KOREA KIXPost Office Address: same as residenceFull name of fourth inventor: Junghee MOONInventor's Signature Junghee MoonDate APRIL 16, 2001Residence: #860-108, Mia-5-dong, Kangbuk-gu, Seoul, 142-105, REPUBLIC OF KOREACountry of Citizenship: REPUBLIC OF KOREA KIXPost Office Address: same as residence